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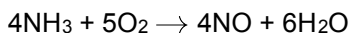
Stoichiometry Review

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| <p>_____ 1. Which type of formula represents the simplest whole-number ratio of atoms of the elements in a compound?</p> <p>1) molecular formula 2) condensed formula 3) empirical formula 4) structural formula</p> <p>_____ 2. Given two formulas representing the same compound:</p> <p>Formula A CH₃ Formula B C₂H₆ Which statement describes these formulas?</p> <p>1) Formulas A and B are both empirical. 2) Formulas A and B are both molecular. 3) Formula A is empirical, and formula B is molecular. 4) Formula A is molecular, and formula B is empirical.</p> <p>_____ 3. What is the empirical formula of a compound that has a carbon-to-hydrogen ratio of 2 to 6?</p> <p>1) CH₃ 2) C₂H₆ 3) C₃H 4) C₆H₂</p> <p>_____ 4. Which pair consists of a molecular formula and its corresponding empirical formula?</p> <p>1) C₂ H₂ and CH₃ CH₃ 2) C₆ H₆ and C₂H₂ 3) P₄O₁₀ and P₂O₅ 4) SO₂ and SO₃</p> <p>_____ 5. Which formula is both a molecular and an empirical formula?</p> <p>1) C₆H₁₂O₆ 3) C₃H₈O 2) C₂H₄O₂ 4) C₄H₈</p> <p>_____ 6. What is the gram-formula mass of (NH₄)₃PO₄?</p> <p>1) 112 g/mol 3) 149 g/mol 2) 121 g/mol 4) 242 g/mol</p> <p>_____ 7. A 1.0-mole sample of krypton gas has a mass of</p> <p>1) 19 g 2) 36 g 3) 39 g 4) 84 g</p> <p>_____ 8. The gram-formula mass of H₂O is defined as the mass of</p> <p>1) one mole of H₂O 2) one molecule of H₂O 3) two moles of H₂O 4) two molecules of H₂O</p> <p>_____ 9. What is the gram formula mass of Li₂SO₄?</p> <p>1) 54 g 2) 55 g 3) 110 g 4) 206 g</p> | <p>_____ 10. What is the total number of oxygen atoms in the formula MgSO₄ • 7 H₂O? [The • represents seven units of H₂O attached to one unit of MgSO₄ .]</p> <p>1) 11 2) 7 3) 5 4) 4</p> <p>_____ 11. The gram-formula mass of a compound is 48 grams. The mass of 1.0 mole of this compound is</p> <p>1) 1.0 g 2) 4.8 g 3) 48 g 4) 480 g</p> <p>_____ 12. Which sample contains a mole of atoms?</p> <p>1) 23 g Na 3) 42 g Kr 2) 24 g C 4) 78 g K</p> <p>_____ 13. A compound has a molar mass of 90. grams per mole and the empirical formula CH₂O. What is the molecular formula of this compound?</p> <p>1) CH₂O 3) C₃H₆O₃ 2) C₂H₄O₂ 4) C₄H₈O₄</p> <p>_____ 14. A substance has an empirical formula of CH₂ and a molar mass of 56 grams per mole. The molecular formula for this compound is</p> <p>1) CH₂ 2) C₄H₆ 3) C₄H₈ 4) C₈H₄</p> <p>_____ 15. Which quantity can be calculated for a solid compound, given only the formula of the compound and the Periodic Table of the Elements?</p> <p>1) the density of the compound 2) the heat of fusion of the compound 3) the melting point of each element in the compound 4) the percent composition by mass of each element in the compound</p> <p>_____ 16. Which compound has the highest percent composition by mass of strontium?</p> <p>1) SrCl₂ 2) Srl₂ 3) SrO 4) SrS</p> <p>_____ 17. What is the percent composition by mass of sulfur in the compound MgSO₄ (gram-formula mass = 120. grams per mole)?</p> <p>1) 20% 2) 27% 3) 46% 4) 53%</p> <p>_____ 18. What is the percent composition by mass of nitrogen in NH₄NO₃ (gram-formula mass = 80.0 grams/mole)?</p> <p>1) 17.5% 3) 52.5% 2) 35.0% 4) 60.0%</p> <p>_____ 19. During all chemical reactions, mass, energy, and charge are</p> <p>1) absorbed 3) formed 2) conserved 4) released</p> |
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20. The coefficients in a balanced chemical equation represent

- 1) the mass ratios of the substances in the reaction
- 2) the mole ratios of the substances in the reaction**
- 3) the total number of electrons in the reaction
- 4) the total number of elements in the reaction

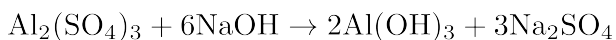
21. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:



What is the *minimum* number of moles of O_2 that are needed to completely react with 16 moles of NH_3 ?

- 1) 16 mol
- 2) 20. mol**
- 3) 64 mol
- 4) 80. mol

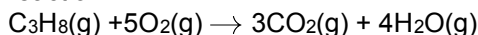
22. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:



The mole ratio of NaOH to $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ is

- 1) 1:1
- 2) 1:3
- 3) 3:1**
- 4) 3:7

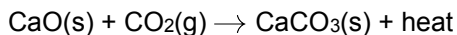
23. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:



What is the total number of moles of $\text{O}_2(\text{g})$ required for the complete combustion of 1.5 moles of $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8(\text{g})$?

- 1) .30 mol
- 2) 1.5 mol
- 3) 4.5 mol
- 4) 7.5 mol**

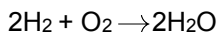
24. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:



What is the total mass of $\text{CaO}(\text{s})$ that reacts completely with 88 grams of $\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$ to produce 200. grams of $\text{CaCO}_3(\text{s})$?

- 1) 56 g
- 2) 88 g
- 3) 112 g**
- 4) 288 g

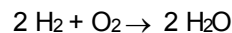
25. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:



What is the total mass of water formed when 8 grams of hydrogen reacts completely with 64 grams of oxygen?

- 1) 18 g
- 2) 36 g
- 3) 56 g
- 4) 72 g**

26. Given the reaction:

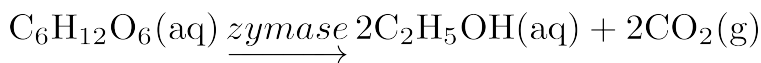


The total number of grams of O_2 needed to produce 54 grams of water is

- 1) 36
- 2) 48**
- 3) 61
- 4) 75

27. Base your answer to the following question on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

Many breads are made by adding yeast to dough, causing the dough to rise. Yeast is a type of microorganism that produces the catalyst zymase, which converts glucose, $C_6H_{12}O_6$, to ethanol and carbon dioxide gas. The balanced equation for this reaction is shown below.

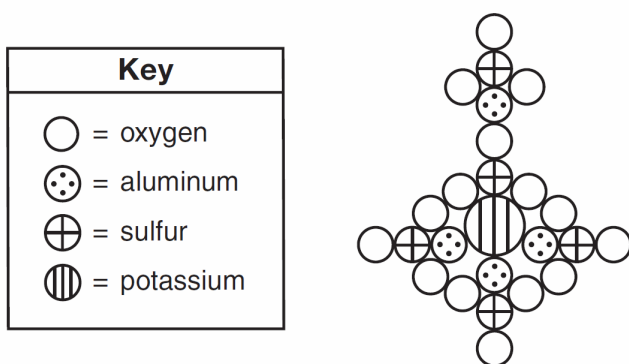


Determine the total mass of ethanol produced when 270. grams of glucose reacts completely to form ethanol and 132 grams of carbon dioxide.

28. Base your answer to the following question on the information below.

John Dalton, an early scientist, sketched the structure of compounds using his own symbols for the elements known at the time. Dalton's symbols for four elements and his drawing of potassium aluminum sulfate are represented by the diagram below.

**Dalton's Drawing for
Potassium Aluminum Sulfate**



Today, it is known that the chemical formula for potassium aluminum sulfate is $KAl(SO_4)_3 \cdot 12H_2O$. It is a hydrated compound because water molecules are included within its crystal structure. There are 12 moles of H_2O for every 1 mole of $KAl(SO_4)_3$. The compound contains two different positive ions. The gram-formula mass of $KAl(SO_4)_3 \cdot 12H_2O$ is 474 grams per mole.

Show a numerical setup for calculating the percent composition by mass of water in $KAl(SO_4)_3 \cdot 12H_2O$.

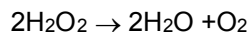
29. Base your answer to the following question on the information below.

Vitamin C, also known as ascorbic acid, is water soluble and cannot be produced by the human body. Each day, a person's diet should include a source of vitamin C, such as orange juice. Ascorbic acid has a molecular formula of $C_6H_8O_6$ and a gram-formula mass of 176 grams per mole.

Show a numerical setup for calculating the percent composition by mass of oxygen in ascorbic acid.

Base your answers to questions **30** and **31** on the information below.

Hydrogen peroxide, H_2O_2 , is a water-soluble compound. The concentration of an aqueous hydrogen peroxide solution that is 3% by mass H_2O_2 is used as an antiseptic. When the solution is poured on a small cut in the skin, H_2O_2 reacts according to the balanced equation below.

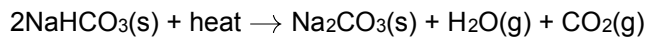


_____ 30. Determine the gram-formula mass of H_2O_2 .

_____ 31. Calculate the total mass of H_2O_2 in 20.0 grams of an aqueous H_2O_2 solution that is used as an antiseptic. Your response must include *both* a numerical setup and the calculated result.

_____ 32. Base your answer to the following question on the information below.

The Solvay process is a multistep industrial process used to produce washing soda, $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$. In the last step of the Solvay process, $\text{NaHCO}_3(\text{s})$ is heated to 300°C , producing washing soda, water, and carbon dioxide. This reaction is represented by the balanced equation below.



Determine the total mass of washing soda produced if 3360. kilograms of NaHCO_3 reacts completely to produce 360. kilograms of H_2O and 880. kilograms of CO_2 .

Answer Key

Chemical Calculations

1. 3
2. 3
3. 1
4. 3
5. 3
6. 3
7. 4
8. 1
9. 3
10. 1
11. 3
12. 1
13. 3
14. 3
15. 4
16. 3
17. 2
18. 2
19. 2
20. 2
21. 2
22. 3
23. 4
24. 3
25. 4
26. 2
27. 138 g *or* for any value from 137.8 g to 138.3 g, inclusive
28. $\frac{12(2 \text{ g/mol} + 16 \text{ g/mol})}{174 \text{ g/mol}} \times 100$ *or* $\frac{216}{174} \times 100$
29. $\frac{6(16 \text{ g/mol})}{176 \text{ g/mol}} \times 100$

 $\frac{(96)(100)}{176}$
30. 34 g/mol.
31. A correct numerical setup is shown: $3 = \frac{x}{20.0g} \times 100$ *or* $(20)(0.03)$
32. 2120. kg